



MONTHLY BULLETIN

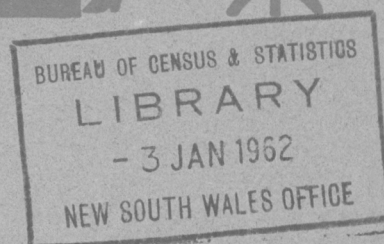
of

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



No. 239

October, 1961



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU
of

CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA AUSTRALIA

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER
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CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - OCTOBER, 1961

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. Except where otherwise specified, they are obtained from three main sources, namely,

- (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at Annual Factory Censuses;
- (b) current monthly returns from Governmental Bodies; and
- (c) current monthly Pay-roll Tax returns.

There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

These are supplemented by estimates of the number of employees outside the ambit of the Factory Census, Governmental Bodies and Pay-roll Tax returns.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" for males, females and persons, in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1960 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1960-61 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. All figures in this section are compiled on an establishment or enterprise basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of the General Censuses of 1947 and 1954, which are based on the returns of individual employees.
4. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. Industry groups herein are not identical in coverage with Census groups.
5. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.
6. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1961). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.

NOTE: - Employment figures for September and October, 1961 are affected by industrial disputes. Those for September, 1961 are also affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 1.- TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1960		1961			
	Sept.	October	July	August	Sept. ø	October ø
MALES						
Private Employment	1,565.9	1,571.8	1,514.9	1,510.9	1,506.2	1,516.0
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	29.1	28.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0
Other	143.9	144.0	148.0	147.9	148.0	147.9
State Government (a)	383.8	383.0	395.8	396.4	395.4	394.9
Local Government	72.6	73.0	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.6
Total Governmental	629.4	628.8	650.0	650.6	649.6	649.4
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	2,195.3	2,200.6	2,164.9	2,161.5	2,155.8	2,165.4
Defence Forces (c)	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.4
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	2,240.6	2,245.7	2,210.1	2,206.8	2,201.2	2,210.8
FEMALES						
Private Employment	717.1	720.6	686.2	687.5	691.0	698.0
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
Other	41.2	41.3	43.1	43.2	42.6	42.4
State Government (a)	95.3	95.5	101.3	101.1	101.3	101.5
Local Government	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
Total Governmental	150.2	150.7	158.8	158.6	158.3	158.3
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	867.3	871.3	845.0	846.1	849.3	856.3
Defence Forces (c)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	869.0	873.0	846.8	847.9	851.1	858.1
PERSONS						
Private Employment	2,283.0	2,292.4	2,201.1	2,198.4	2,197.2	2,214.0
Governmental Bodies -						
Commonwealth Government (a) -						
Defence Group (b)	35.4	35.2	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4
Other	185.1	185.3	191.1	191.1	190.6	190.3
State Government (a)	479.1	478.5	497.1	497.5	496.7	496.4
Local Government	80.0	80.5	84.3	84.2	84.3	84.6
Total Governmental	779.6	779.5	808.8	809.2	807.9	807.7
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	3,062.6	3,071.9	3,009.9	3,007.6	3,005.1	3,021.7
Defence Forces (c)	47.0	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.2
<u>Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces</u>	3,109.6	3,118.7	3,056.9	3,054.7	3,052.3	3,068.9

(a) Includes employees of Semi-Governmental Bodies.

(b) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence and Supply.

(c) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

ø See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 2.- TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
July	2,132.7	2,189.1	2,164.9	817.0	860.9	845.0	2,949.7	3,050.0	3,009.9
August	2,134.4	2,191.7	2,161.5	818.3	863.6	846.1	2,952.7	3,055.3	3,007.6
September	2,140.2	2,195.3	2,155.8	824.9	867.3	849.3	2,965.1	3,062.6	3,005.1
October	2,145.0	2,200.6	2,165.4	829.3	871.3	856.3	2,974.3	3,071.9	3,021.7
November	2,151.7	2,207.8		839.4	879.2		2,991.1	3,087.0	
December	2,151.5	2,208.7		839.4	878.8		2,990.9	3,087.5	
January	2,160.2	2,211.0		836.2	871.8		2,996.4	3,082.8	
February	2,172.2	2,206.9		848.8	876.7		3,021.0	3,083.6	
March	2,180.0	2,198.4		855.5	872.0		3,035.5	3,070.4	
April	2,178.0	2,191.0		854.0	862.7		3,032.0	3,053.7	
May	2,183.5	2,184.1		858.4	856.0		3,041.9	3,040.1	
June	2,187.7	2,172.8		859.6	849.0		3,047.3	3,021.8	

Ø See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3.- DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and Overseas (a))
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
July	49.2	45.8	45.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	51.0	47.6	47.0
August	49.6	45.6	45.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	51.4	47.3	47.1
September	49.6	45.3	45.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	51.4	47.0	47.2
October	47.9	45.1	45.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	49.7	46.8	47.2
November	46.3	44.9		1.8	1.7		48.1	46.6	
December	46.0	44.7		1.8	1.6		47.8	46.3	
January	46.3	44.9		1.8	1.7		48.1	46.6	
February	46.5	44.9		1.8	1.7		48.3	46.6	
March	46.4	44.8		1.8	1.6		48.2	46.4	
April	46.3	44.5		1.8	1.7		48.1	46.2	
May	46.2	44.6		1.8	1.7		48.0	46.3	
June	45.9	44.9		1.8	1.7		47.7	46.6	

(a) Prior to December, 1959, includes National Service Trainees in camp.

TABLE 4.- TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES (a) : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
July	2,181.9	2,234.9	2,210.1	818.8	862.7	846.8	3,000.7	3,097.6	3,056.9
August	2,184.0	2,237.3	2,206.8	820.1	865.3	847.9	3,004.1	3,102.6	3,054.7
September	2,189.8	2,240.6	2,201.2	826.7	869.0	851.1	3,016.5	3,109.6	3,052.3
October	2,192.9	2,245.7	2,210.8	831.1	873.0	858.1	3,024.0	3,118.7	3,068.9
November	2,198.0	2,252.7		841.2	880.9		3,039.2	3,133.6	
December	2,197.5	2,253.4		841.2	880.4		3,038.7	3,133.8	
January	2,206.5	2,255.9		838.0	873.5		3,044.5	3,129.4	
February	2,218.7	2,251.8		850.6	878.4		3,069.3	3,130.2	
March	2,226.4	2,243.2		857.3	873.6		3,083.7	3,116.8	
April	2,224.3	2,235.5		855.8	864.4		3,080.1	3,099.9	
May	2,229.7	2,228.7		860.2	857.7		3,089.9	3,086.4	
June	2,233.6	2,217.7		861.4	850.7		3,095.0	3,068.4	

(a) Prior to December, 1959, includes National Service Trainees in camp.

Ø See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 5.-- TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES									Defence Forces (b)
	Males			Females			Persons			
	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	Private Employment	Governmental Bodies (a)	Total	
June -										
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0	54.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9	39.3
1949	1280.3	522.7	1803.0	569.6	100.2	669.8	1849.9	622.9	2472.8	33.3
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0	33.7
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0	44.3
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7	69.4
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3	67.4
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0	62.1
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6	59.8
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6	59.3
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6	47.9
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4	50.1
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6	51.7
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3	47.7
1961	1522.9	649.9	2172.8	691.4	157.6	849.0	2214.3	807.5	3021.8	46.6
1959 -										
September	1508.6	631.6	2140.2	680.7	144.2	824.9	2189.3	775.8	2965.1	51.4
October	1515.0	630.0	2145.0	685.0	144.3	829.3	2200.0	774.3	2974.3	49.7
November	1521.1	630.6	2151.7	694.7	144.7	839.4	2215.8	775.3	2991.1	48.1
December	1521.4	630.1	2151.5	695.9	143.5	839.4	2217.3	773.6	2990.9	47.8
1960 -										
January	1528.9	631.3	2160.2	692.5	143.7	836.2	2221.4	775.0	2996.4	48.1
February	1538.0	634.2	2172.2	700.2	148.6	848.8	2238.2	782.8	3021.0	48.3
March	1545.0	635.0	2180.0	706.0	149.5	855.5	2251.0	784.5	3035.5	48.2
April	1543.4	634.6	2178.0	704.3	149.7	854.0	2247.7	784.3	3032.0	48.1
May	1549.6	633.9	2183.5	708.4	150.0	858.4	2258.0	783.9	3041.9	48.0
June	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3	47.7
July	1557.1	632.0	2189.1	710.5	150.4	860.9	2267.6	782.4	3050.0	47.6
August	1560.9	630.8	2191.7	713.4	150.2	863.6	2274.3	781.0	3055.3	47.3
September	1565.9	629.4	2195.3	717.1	150.2	867.3	2283.0	779.6	3062.6	47.0
October	1571.8	628.8	2200.6	720.6	150.7	871.3	2292.4	779.5	3071.9	46.8
November	1578.1	629.7	2207.8	727.9	151.3	879.2	2306.0	781.0	3087.0	46.6
December	1577.0	631.7	2208.7	728.4	150.4	878.8	2305.4	782.1	3087.5	46.3
1961 -										
January	1576.1	634.9	2211.0	720.5	151.3	871.8	2296.6	786.2	3082.8	46.6
February	1569.2	637.7	2206.9	721.0	155.7	876.7	2290.2	793.4	3083.6	46.6
March	1557.3	641.1	2198.4	715.8	156.2	872.0	2273.1	797.3	3070.4	46.4
April	1547.0	644.0	2191.0	705.9	156.8	862.7	2252.9	800.8	3053.7	46.2
May	1536.1	648.0	2184.1	698.9	157.1	856.0	2235.0	805.1	3040.1	46.3
June	1522.9	649.9	2172.8	691.4	157.6	849.0	2214.3	807.5	3021.8	46.6
July	1514.9	650.0	2164.9	686.2	158.8	845.0	2201.1	808.8	3009.9	47.0
August	1510.9	650.6	2161.5	687.5	158.6	846.1	2198.4	809.2	3007.6	47.1
Sept. ∅	1506.2	649.6	2155.8	691.0	158.3	849.3	2197.2	807.9	3005.1	47.2
October ∅	1516.0	649.4	2165.4	698.0	158.3	856.3	2214.0	807.7	3021.7	47.2

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes members of Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from July, 1951 to November, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956.

∅ See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6.- WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces) (a)
 (Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1947 June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1957 June	810.2	586.0	282.6	186.4	138.4	66.0	5.8	10.0	2,085.4
1958 June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959 June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960 June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961 June	844.2	618.2	284.4	195.3	142.1	68.7	6.4	13.5	2,172.8
1960 - September	851.9	625.7	289.5	196.4	143.1	69.1	6.5	13.1	2,195.3
October	854.0	628.1	288.9	197.3	143.2	69.4	6.4	13.3	2,200.6
1961 - April	850.6	628.3	282.3	196.6	143.1	70.0	6.3	13.8	2,191.0
May	847.1	623.8	284.7	196.3	142.7	69.4	6.4	13.7	2,184.1
June	844.2	618.2	284.4	195.3	142.1	68.7	6.4	13.5	2,172.8
July	841.0	613.9	284.9	194.4	141.9	68.6	6.5	13.7	2,164.9
August	838.6	613.9	283.1	194.3	142.8	68.5	6.4	13.9	2,161.5
September ø	841.8	611.5	279.8	190.4	143.5	68.2	6.6	14.0	2,155.8
October ø	844.8	616.1	278.2	194.8	142.9	68.1	6.5	14.0	2,165.4
FEMALES									
1947 June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1957 June	309.3	240.4	95.8	62.4	44.5	22.9	1.2	3.7	780.2
1958 June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959 June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960 June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961 June	336.2	262.0	100.3	69.6	49.7	24.1	1.8	5.3	849.0
1960 - September	343.7	270.2	102.6	70.6	50.2	23.5	1.6	4.9	867.3
October	346.1	271.3	102.6	70.9	50.4	23.5	1.6	4.9	871.3
1961 - April	339.8	270.0	100.8	70.2	50.5	24.4	1.7	5.3	862.7
May	338.6	265.0	100.7	70.0	50.3	24.4	1.7	5.3	856.0
June	336.2	262.0	100.3	69.6	49.7	24.1	1.8	5.3	849.0
July	334.6	259.9	100.6	69.5	49.7	23.7	1.7	5.3	845.0
August	335.3	260.3	100.9	69.4	49.7	23.5	1.7	5.3	846.1
September	337.4	261.5	100.9	69.2	49.9	23.3	1.7	5.4	849.3
October	341.2	263.5	100.7	70.3	50.2	23.2	1.7	5.5	856.3
PERSONS									
1947 June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1957 June	1,119.5	826.4	378.4	248.8	182.9	88.9	7.0	13.7	2,865.6
1958 June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959 June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960 June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961 June	1,180.4	880.2	384.7	264.9	191.8	92.8	8.2	18.8	3,021.8
1960 - September	1,195.6	895.9	392.1	267.0	193.3	92.6	8.1	18.0	3,062.6
October	1,200.1	899.4	391.5	268.2	193.6	92.9	8.0	18.2	3,071.9
1961 - April	1,190.4	898.3	383.1	266.8	193.6	94.4	8.0	19.1	3,053.7
May	1,185.7	888.8	385.4	266.3	193.0	93.8	8.1	19.0	3,040.1
June	1,180.4	880.2	384.7	264.9	191.8	92.8	8.2	18.8	3,021.8
July	1,175.6	873.8	385.5	263.9	191.6	92.3	8.2	19.0	3,009.9
August	1,173.9	874.2	384.0	263.7	192.5	92.0	8.1	19.2	3,007.6
September ø	1,179.2	873.0	380.7	259.6	193.4	91.5	8.3	19.4	3,005.1
October ø	1,186.0	879.6	378.9	265.1	193.1	91.3	8.2	19.5	3,021.7

(a) Figures for June, 1957 to June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

ø See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 7.- WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES, OCTOBER, 1961

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.1	5.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	23.7
Mining and Quarrying \emptyset	20.8	4.9	6.6	1.7	7.4	2.8	44.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	336.7	256.8	80.7	75.4	40.9	22.7	813.2
Other (c)	30.0	21.1	11.1	3.6	2.6	1.1	71.9
Total	366.7	277.9	91.8	79.0	43.5	23.8	885.1
Building and Construction (d)	71.3	48.0	33.3	19.9	13.7	8.6	198.9
Road Transport	38.6	22.8	14.4	7.1	4.8	2.6	90.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.1	10.4	7.5	4.7	5.1	2.2	46.2
Rail and Air Transport	37.0	23.6	20.6	9.2	9.9	2.3	103.1
Communication	26.5	20.7	10.0	6.7	4.9	2.4	71.8
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	30.6	23.4	9.8	6.4	4.4	1.8	76.8
Retail Trade	52.8	39.2	16.3	13.0	10.8	3.6	136.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.2	47.5	22.1	15.5	14.9	4.9	159.6
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	39.9	29.6	13.0	8.8	7.5	4.0	109.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	11.6	7.4	4.8	2.3	2.8	1.2	30.5
Education	19.6	17.5	7.4	5.7	3.7	1.8	56.9
Other Industries (e)	51.7	38.1	15.6	13.0	7.3	4.2	131.5
TOTAL: \emptyset	844.8	616.1	278.2	194.8	142.9	68.1	2,165.4
FEMALES							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	108.3	99.3	16.7	15.8	6.4	4.5	251.0
Other (c)	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.4
Total	109.7	101.8	19.6	16.1	7.3	4.6	259.4
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.3
Other Transport	5.0	4.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	13.5
Communication	7.1	5.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	19.0
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	24.2	15.8	5.7	4.1	2.8	1.2	53.9
Retail Trade	50.5	35.4	18.4	13.4	11.9	4.4	134.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.5	14.3	7.3	4.2	3.4	1.0	49.8
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	12.6	8.1	4.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	33.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.0	27.2	12.6	9.6	8.4	3.1	95.9
Education	26.6	19.0	8.4	7.9	4.1	3.0	70.1
Other Industries (e)	48.1	30.0	18.1	9.3	8.1	3.4	118.0
TOTAL:	341.2	263.5	100.7	70.3	50.2	23.2	856.3
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.2	5.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	23.9
Mining and Quarrying \emptyset	21.2	5.0	6.9	1.8	7.6	2.9	46.0
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	445.0	356.1	97.4	91.2	47.3	27.2	1,064.2
Other (c)	31.4	23.6	14.0	3.9	3.5	1.2	80.3
Total	476.4	379.7	111.4	95.1	50.8	28.4	1,144.5
Building and Construction (d)	74.1	49.8	34.0	20.4	14.0	8.7	205.1
Road Transport	42.4	26.6	16.0	8.0	5.2	2.8	101.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.3	11.1	7.8	4.9	5.3	2.3	49.0
Rail and Air Transport	40.9	25.6	21.8	9.9	10.3	2.4	111.4
Communication	33.6	26.1	12.6	8.5	5.9	3.3	90.8
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	54.8	39.2	15.5	10.5	7.2	3.0	130.7
Retail Trade	103.3	74.6	34.7	26.4	22.7	8.0	271.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	73.7	61.8	29.4	19.7	18.3	5.9	209.4
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	52.5	37.7	17.9	10.9	9.7	5.2	142.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	45.6	34.6	17.4	11.9	11.2	4.3	126.4
Education	46.2	36.5	15.8	13.6	7.8	4.8	127.0
Other Industries (e)	96.6	66.1	32.7	21.7	14.8	7.4	241.9
TOTAL: \emptyset	1,186.0	879.6	378.9	265.1	193.1	91.3	3,021.7

 \emptyset Affected by industrial disputes. For other notes see page 10.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	Sept.	October	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	October
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	25.1	25.0	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	6.0	5.4
Coal Mining	21.2	21.2	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.5
Other	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.3
<u>Total:</u>	49.2	49.3	48.6	48.5	48.3	45.8	44.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	846.8	848.4	810.4	806.6	804.3	800.6	813.2
Other (c)	69.4	69.6	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.9
<u>Total:</u>	916.2	918.0	882.1	878.3	876.1	872.4	885.1
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	87.5	87.9	83.1	81.7	80.7	80.1	78.8
Other (g)	118.3	118.6	122.2	121.7	121.4	120.7	120.1
<u>Total:</u>	205.8	206.5	205.3	203.4	202.1	200.8	198.9
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	91.7	91.7	92.0	91.3	90.7	90.8	90.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.9	46.8	47.3	47.1	47.1	47.0	46.2
Rail and Air Transport	101.5	101.2	104.9	104.7	104.3	103.8	103.1
Communication	71.2	71.0	72.2	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.8
<u>Total:</u>	310.3	310.7	316.4	315.5	314.3	313.6	311.9
<u>Property and Finance, (including Banks and Insurance)</u>	73.5	73.4	77.0	77.0	76.9	76.9	76.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	133.5	134.0	133.4	132.7	132.6	132.6	132.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.7	26.5	25.3	24.4	25.2	26.4	26.7
Retail Trade	138.5	139.2	135.3	135.3	135.1	135.8	136.5
<u>Total:</u>	297.7	299.7	294.0	292.4	292.9	294.8	296.1
<u>Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services -</u>							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	105.6	105.8	108.5	108.8	109.0	109.0	109.2
Law and Order	25.0	25.1	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.2
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	29.2	29.2	29.9	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5
Education	53.1	53.3	56.2	56.3	56.6	56.7	56.9
Other Services	17.0	17.0	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.0
<u>Total:</u>	241.4	241.9	250.0	250.7	251.3	251.6	252.3
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	20.8	20.6	20.9	20.8	21.1	21.5	21.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	55.3	55.5	54.6	54.3	54.6	54.7	54.7
<u>Total:</u>	76.1	76.1	75.5	75.1	75.7	76.2	75.8
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	2195.3	2200.6	2172.8	2164.9	2161.5	2155.8	2165.4

See NOTE, page 2. For other notes see page 10.

TABLE 8.- WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	274.2	275.0	246.0	242.4	243.4	246.2	251.0
Other (c)	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Total:	282.3	283.1	254.3	250.8	251.8	254.6	259.4
Building and Construction	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3
Communication	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.0
Total:	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.8
Property and Finance, (including Banks and Insurance)	52.0	52.2	54.4	54.3	54.3	53.9	53.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	43.5	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
Retail Trade	135.1	136.8	133.5	132.7	132.9	133.3	134.9
Total:	184.8	186.8	183.4	182.3	182.3	182.7	184.7
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services -							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	31.7	31.7	32.8	33.9	34.0	33.6	33.5
Law and Order	11.7	11.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.8	95.9
Education	64.7	64.9	69.5	69.6	69.5	69.9	70.1
Other Services	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
Total:	220.9	221.3	230.9	232.5	232.6	232.9	233.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.5	69.7	67.8	67.2	67.2	67.6	67.8
Total:	78.8	79.0	76.8	76.3	76.3	76.7	76.7
TOTAL FEMALES:	867.3	871.3	849.0	845.0	846.1	849.3	856.3

PERSONS

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	25.3	25.2	24.1	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Gold Mining	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	6.3	5.7
Coal Mining	21.4	21.4	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.7
Other	13.2	13.3	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.9
Total:	50.4	50.5	49.8	49.7	49.5	47.0	46.0
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	1121.0	1123.4	1056.4	1049.0	1047.7	1046.8	1064.2
Other (c)	77.5	77.7	80.0	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.3
Total:	1198.5	1201.1	1136.4	1129.1	1127.9	1127.0	1144.5
Building and Construction -							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	91.0	91.4	86.8	85.4	84.4	83.8	82.4
Other (g)	120.9	121.2	124.8	124.3	124.0	123.3	122.7
Total:	211.9	212.6	211.6	209.7	208.4	207.1	205.1

Ø See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 10.

TABLE 8.- WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1960		1961				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS (Continued)							
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	102.3	102.4	103.0	102.2	101.6	101.6	101.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	48.6	49.5	50.1	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.0
Rail and Air Transport	109.9	109.6	113.3	113.0	112.6	112.0	111.4
Communication	90.5	90.6	91.5	91.5	91.3	91.0	90.8
<u>Total:</u>	351.3	352.1	357.9	356.6	355.4	354.4	352.7
<u>Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)</u>	125.5	125.6	131.4	131.3	131.2	130.8	130.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	177.0	177.8	177.0	176.0	175.7	175.7	176.5
Primary Produce Agencies	31.9	32.7	31.6	30.7	31.5	32.7	32.9
Retail Trade	273.6	276.0	268.8	268.0	268.0	269.1	271.4
<u>Total:</u>	482.5	486.5	477.4	474.7	475.2	477.5	480.8
<u>Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services -</u>							
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	137.3	137.5	141.3	142.7	143.0	142.6	142.7
Law and Order	36.7	36.8	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.5
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	121.2	121.3	124.9	125.4	125.6	126.0	126.4
Education	117.8	118.2	125.7	125.9	126.1	126.6	127.0
Other Services	28.8	28.9	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4
<u>Total:</u>	462.3	463.2	480.9	483.2	483.9	484.5	485.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.1	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	124.8	125.2	122.4	121.5	121.8	122.3	122.5
<u>Total:</u>	154.9	155.1	152.3	151.4	152.0	152.9	152.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	3062.6	3071.9	3021.8	3009.9	3007.6	3005.1	3021.7

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1960 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Services; Amusement; Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.

Ø See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1960		1961									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.4
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.6	21.5	21.5	21.8	22.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.6	37.5	37.3	36.9	36.6	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	438.6	439.7	439.4	432.2	427.4	425.5	422.2	417.0	413.7	413.5	ø407.0	416.0
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	30.1	30.2	29.9	29.4	28.7	28.1	27.3	26.8	26.5	26.7	27.1	27.6
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3
Clothing (except knitted)	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.4	25.6	25.6
Food, drink and tobacco	88.5	88.8	86.3	87.8	88.4	88.5	89.2	88.9	90.6	89.9	89.9	92.0
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	54.9	55.4	54.6	53.8	52.1	50.7	50.1	49.8	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.8
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	17.0	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.2
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.2	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.1	52.9	52.5	52.0	51.8	51.6	51.6	51.6
Rubber	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	12.3	13.4	13.6
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.0
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0
TOTAL:	846.8	848.4	845.2	838.4	830.3	824.8	818.4	810.4	806.6	804.3	ø800.6	813.2
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	64.6	64.8	61.4	59.0	56.7	55.7	54.5	53.1	52.2	52.1	52.6	53.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	42.8	43.1	42.2	41.6	40.1	38.6	36.4	35.1	34.1	34.8	35.4	36.5
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Clothing (except knitted)	76.8	76.7	75.2	75.2	74.4	72.9	71.7	70.7	70.1	70.6	71.4	72.2
Food, drink and tobacco	31.2	31.5	33.1	36.1	37.1	34.6	33.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.3	32.5
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.6
Rubber	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	274.2	275.0	270.0	269.6	265.7	258.2	251.5	246.0	242.4	243.4	246.2	251.0

ø Affected by temporary stand-downs. For other notes see page 12.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1960		1961									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.5
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.3	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.3
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	47.3	47.3	47.8	48.6	48.3	48.0	47.5	47.1	46.7	46.8	46.9	46.9
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	503.2	504.5	500.8	491.2	484.1	481.2	476.7	470.1	465.9	465.6	ø 459.6	469.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	72.9	73.3	72.1	71.0	68.8	66.7	63.7	61.9	60.6	61.5	62.5	64.1
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.4
Clothing (except knitted)	103.2	103.2	101.7	101.7	100.8	99.2	97.4	96.3	95.6	96.0	97.0	97.8
Food, drink and tobacco	119.7	120.3	119.4	123.9	125.5	123.1	122.4	120.9	122.0	121.0	121.2	124.5
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	58.3	58.8	58.1	57.2	55.5	54.0	53.3	52.9	52.3	52.3	52.7	53.0
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	21.4	21.1	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.4
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.2	71.5	71.9	72.3	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.9	70.5	70.3	70.2	70.2
Rubber	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.2	17.0	16.8	15.7	16.9	17.1
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	25.2	24.9	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.6	23.2	23.4
Heat, light and power	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2
TOTAL:	1,121.0	1,123.4	1,115.2	1,108.0	1,096.0	1,083.0	1,069.9	1,056.4	1,049.0	1,047.7	ø 1,046.8	1,064.2

NOTE:- The figures shown are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1960, obtained from the 1959-60 Census of Factories. They are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1960-61 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 10 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, OCTOBER, 1961.

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Governmental (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.5	1.6	50.3	15.0	59.8	16.6	139.4	33.8	31.5	3.7	230.7	54.1	284.8
Vic.	13.3	3.4	39.6	11.6	52.9	15.0	106.7	31.3	15.0	2.2	174.6	48.5	223.1
Qld.	1.1	0.2	17.7	4.8	18.8	5.0	54.4	9.4	19.8	1.1	93.0	15.5	108.5
S.A.	4.9	0.8	14.3	3.1	19.2	3.9	42.3	13.9	3.9	0.4	65.4	18.2	83.6
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.4	2.3	9.8	2.4	37.1	8.6	3.9	0.4	50.8	11.4	62.2
Tas.	0.1	—	4.3	1.3	4.4	1.3	15.0	4.5	2.4	0.2	21.8	6.0	27.8
N.T.	—	—	3.2	1.0	3.2	1.0	—	—	0.1	—	3.3	1.0	4.3
A.C.T.	0.7	0.3	9.1	3.3	9.8	3.6	—	—	—	—	9.8	3.6	13.4
Total: Oct., 1961	30.0	6.4	147.9	42.4	177.9	48.8	394.9	101.5	76.6	8.0	649.4	158.3	807.7
Total: Sept., 1961	29.9	6.4	148.0	42.6	177.9	49.0	395.4	101.3	76.3	8.0	649.6	158.3	807.9

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes Semi-Governmental Bodies.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed. The survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns is as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "..... the number of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last payday in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, for the period for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories in the survey".

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 15. In continuation of the earlier practice, this table is confined to the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 11.— EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1960-October	436,977	140,789	577,766	-	+ 0.2	-
November	436,733	140,647	577,380	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
December	434,254	140,030	574,284	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.5
1961-January	430,132	137,464	567,596	- 1.0	- 1.8	- 1.2
February	426,020	137,453	563,473	- 1.0	-	- 0.7
March	419,423	133,677	553,100	- 1.6	- 2.7	- 1.9
April	415,167	127,851	543,018	- 1.0	- 4.4	- 1.8
May	411,163	124,207	535,370	- 1.0	- 2.9	- 1.4
June	405,732	120,884	526,616	- 1.3	- 2.7	- 1.6
July	404,669	118,886	523,555	- 0.3	- 1.7	- 0.6
August	402,091	118,633	520,724	- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.5
September ^Ø	398,364	120,204	518,568	- 0.9	+ 1.3	- 0.4
October	407,850	122,893	530,743	+ 2.4	+ 2.2	+ 2.3
November	409,388	124,308	533,696	+ 0.4	+ 1.2	+ 0.6

^Ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 12.— EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1960-October	182,111	135,124	40,431	45,577	18,666	15,068	436,977
November	183,196	135,424	38,382	45,720	18,755	15,256	436,733
1961-June	171,025	120,928	39,971	41,126	17,567	15,115	405,732
July	169,845	119,808	41,627	40,906	17,578	14,905	404,669
August	168,843	119,979	40,258	40,613	17,688	14,710	402,091
September ^Ø	170,751	118,238	39,424	37,278	17,988	14,685	398,364
October	172,690	122,612	38,672	41,085	18,094	14,697	407,850
November	173,975	123,819	36,738	41,563	18,254	15,039	409,388
FEMALES							
1960-October	60,116	53,271	9,101	10,355	3,659	4,287	140,789
November	59,781	53,520	9,104	10,342	3,606	4,294	140,647
1961-June	50,858	45,506	8,387	8,488	3,178	4,467	120,884
July	50,488	44,378	8,426	8,228	3,200	4,166	118,886
August	50,227	44,721	8,384	8,058	3,316	3,927	118,633
September	50,971	45,461	8,417	7,979	3,382	3,994	120,204
October	52,125	46,721	8,483	8,263	3,475	3,826	122,893
November	52,814	47,239	8,397	8,368	3,483	4,007	124,308
PERSONS							
1960-October	242,227	188,395	49,532	55,932	22,325	19,355	577,766
November	242,977	188,944	47,486	56,062	22,361	19,550	577,380
1961-June	221,883	166,434	48,358	49,614	20,745	19,582	526,616
July	220,333	164,186	50,053	49,134	20,778	19,071	523,555
August	219,070	164,700	48,642	48,671	21,004	18,637	520,724
September ^Ø	221,722	163,699	47,841	45,257	21,370	18,679	518,568
October	224,815	169,333	47,155	49,348	21,569	18,523	530,743
November	226,789	171,058	45,135	49,931	21,737	19,046	533,696

^Ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 13.— EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1960 - October	382,094	122,788	504,882	+ 0.1	- 0.1	-
November	382,817	122,271	505,088	+ 0.2	- 0.4	-
December	382,141	120,961	503,102	- 0.2	- 1.1	- 0.4
1961 - January	378,371	118,594	496,965	- 1.0	- 2.0	- 1.2
February	372,382	116,000	488,382	- 1.6	- 2.2	- 1.7
March	365,768	111,380	477,148	- 1.8	- 4.0	- 2.3
April	361,959	108,290	470,249	- 1.0	- 2.8	- 1.4
May	356,602	105,203	461,805	- 1.5	- 2.9	- 1.8
June	350,666	102,429	453,095	- 1.7	- 2.6	- 1.9
July	347,915	101,045	448,960	- 0.8	- 1.4	- 0.9
August	345,970	101,017	446,987	- 0.6	-	- 0.4
Sept. Ø	342,333	102,305	444,638	- 1.1	+ 1.3	- 0.5
October	350,912	104,215	455,127	+ 2.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.4
November	353,122	105,778	458,900	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8

Ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 14.— EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1960 - October	166,966	117,858	26,377	41,863	15,942	13,088	382,094
November	167,886	117,713	26,253	41,940	16,001	13,024	382,817
1961 - June	155,687	105,131	24,327	37,436	15,055	13,030	350,666
July	154,542	104,024	24,093	37,325	15,059	12,872	347,915
August	153,522	103,642	23,968	37,017	15,074	12,747	345,970
Sept. Ø	155,464	101,131	24,186	33,639	15,255	12,658	342,333
October	157,004	104,579	24,083	37,325	15,307	12,614	350,912
November	157,858	105,417	23,961	37,813	15,437	12,636	353,122
FEMALES							
1960 - October	53,348	46,859	7,301	9,105	2,789	3,386	122,788
November	52,855	46,889	7,324	9,066	2,745	3,392	122,271
1961 - June	44,409	39,050	6,087	7,221	2,419	3,243	102,429
July	44,029	38,162	6,115	7,101	2,426	3,212	101,045
August	43,910	38,396	6,166	6,978	2,504	3,063	101,017
Sept.	44,507	39,167	6,232	6,830	2,538	3,031	102,305
October	45,210	40,057	6,362	7,036	2,612	2,938	104,215
November	46,032	40,525	6,415	7,197	2,599	3,010	105,778
PERSONS							
1960 - October	220,314	164,717	33,678	50,968	18,731	16,474	504,882
November	220,741	164,602	33,577	51,006	18,746	16,416	505,088
1961 - June	200,096	144,181	30,414	44,657	17,474	16,273	453,095
July	198,571	142,186	30,208	44,426	17,485	16,084	448,960
August	197,432	142,038	30,134	43,995	17,578	15,810	446,987
Sept. Ø	199,971	140,298	30,418	40,469	17,793	15,689	444,638
October	202,214	144,536	30,445	44,361	17,919	15,552	455,127
November	203,890	145,942	30,376	45,010	18,036	15,646	458,900

Ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 15. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : FIVE MAINLAND STATES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

Industrial Group	1960		1961			
	October	November	August	Sept. Ø	October	November
MALES						
Building Materials	38,803	38,968	35,752	35,802	36,007	36,127
Basic Metals	50,027	50,489	49,788	49,994	50,552	50,927
Transportation Equipment	67,113	67,044	54,287	47,759	54,803	55,582
Other Metal Manufactures	101,690	101,700	92,249	93,001	92,951	93,071
Chemicals and Allied Products	22,756	22,744	22,228	22,229	22,110	21,978
Clothing and Textiles	33,435	33,328	29,530	29,959	30,350	30,685
Food, Drink and Tobacco	52,903	51,684	54,158	54,004	54,855	53,863
All Other	55,182	55,520	49,389	50,931	51,525	52,116
Totals -						
All Groups	421,909	421,477	387,381	383,679	393,153	394,349
Excluding Food, etc.	369,006	369,793	333,223	329,675	338,298	340,486

FEMALES

Building Materials	3,599	3,645	3,062	3,171	3,226	3,261
Basic Metals	3,329	3,319	2,738	2,792	2,904	3,015
Transportation Equipment	6,829	6,929	5,268	4,997	5,215	5,308
Other Metal Manufactures	28,250	27,554	21,169	21,612	21,923	22,146
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,252	5,214	4,938	4,976	5,004	4,984
Clothing and Textiles	56,576	56,546	47,098	47,866	48,890	49,650
Food, Drink and Tobacco	17,100	17,474	16,752	16,936	17,790	17,533
All Other	15,567	15,672	13,681	13,860	14,115	14,404
Totals -						
All Groups	136,502	136,353	114,706	116,210	119,067	120,301
Excluding Food, etc.	119,402	118,879	97,954	99,274	101,277	102,768

PERSONS

Building Materials	42,402	42,613	38,814	38,973	39,233	39,388
Basic Metals	53,356	53,808	52,526	52,786	53,456	53,942
Transportation Equipment	73,942	73,973	59,555	52,756	60,018	60,890
Other Metal Manufactures	129,940	129,254	113,418	114,613	114,874	115,217
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,008	27,958	27,166	27,205	27,114	26,962
Clothing and Textiles	90,011	89,874	76,628	77,825	79,240	80,335
Food, Drink and Tobacco	70,003	69,158	70,910	70,940	72,645	71,396
All Other	70,749	71,192	63,070	64,791	65,640	66,520
Totals -						
All Groups	558,411	557,830	502,087	499,889	512,220	514,650
Excluding Food, etc.	488,408	488,672	431,177	428,949	439,575	443,254

Ø Affected by temporary stand-downs.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 16. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1956 - June	1,585	1,134	897	210	1,499	63	-	7	5,395
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	-	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1960 - October	1,840	1,321	1,874	343	1,178	269	6	9	6,840
November	1,754	1,152	2,778	298	1,027	211	10	6	7,236
1961 - April	8,475	5,713	7,666	2,021	2,172	500	22	40	26,609
May	11,506	8,598	7,300	2,264	2,239	771	15	70	32,763
June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
July	17,962	15,904	5,814	3,680	3,104	1,433	28	132	48,057
August	18,866	16,470	5,542	3,535	2,825	1,559	18	75	48,890
September	16,371	15,932	6,028	5,081	2,419	1,694	20	58	47,603
October	13,360	11,840	6,331	2,499	2,311	1,275	19	40	37,675
November	12,106	10,415	7,128	2,185	1,906	1,173	22	58	34,993
FEMALES									
1956 - June	728	278	373	109	107	8	-	5	1,608
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	-	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1960 - October	1,337	688	594	466	247	183	1	8	3,524
November	1,319	645	615	432	246	156	2	9	3,424
1961 - April	3,064	1,824	1,862	912	545	189	10	10	8,416
May	3,625	2,592	1,887	1,003	554	227	6	10	9,904
June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
July	5,236	3,894	1,967	1,268	658	381	12	26	13,442
August	5,122	3,832	1,770	1,313	648	464	4	23	13,176
September	4,656	3,448	1,609	1,192	544	488	4	17	11,958
October	4,259	2,898	1,620	1,124	532	398	5	20	10,856
November	4,218	2,715	1,626	1,093	470	402	3	25	10,552
PERSONS									
1956 - June	2,313	1,412	1,270	319	1,606	71	-	12	7,003
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	-	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1960 - October	3,177	2,009	2,468	809	1,425	452	7	17	10,364
November	3,073	1,797	3,393	730	1,273	367	12	15	10,660
1961 - April	11,539	7,537	9,528	2,933	2,717	689	32	50	35,025
May	15,131	11,190	9,187	3,267	2,793	998	21	80	42,667
June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
July	23,198	19,798	7,781	4,948	3,762	1,814	40	158	61,499
August	23,988	20,302	7,312	4,848	3,473	2,023	22	98	62,066
September	21,027	19,380	7,637	6,273	2,963	2,182	24	75	59,561
October	17,619	14,738	7,951	3,623	2,843	1,673	24	60	48,531
November	16,324	13,130	8,754	3,278	2,376	1,575	25	83	45,545

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

IV. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND RATES OF WAGE

TABLE 17.- AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS (a)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted quarterly indexes of average earnings are shown in the table on the next page.

Period	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID (£'000)							
1954-55	17,970	12,901	5,601	3,940	2,928	1,399	44,739
1955-56	19,764	14,144	6,033	4,330	3,104	1,521	48,896
1956-57	20,943	14,925	6,457	4,507	3,177	1,635	51,644
1957-58	21,664	15,510	6,585	4,635	3,284	1,671	53,349
1958-59	22,414	16,240	6,970	4,823	3,347	1,725	55,519
1959-60	24,816	18,123	7,441	5,392	3,618	1,878	61,268
1960-61	26,884	19,198	7,853	5,670	3,891	1,952	65,448
1959 - September Quarter	23,555	17,389	7,438	5,248	3,533	1,768	58,931
December "	25,476	18,451	7,625	5,423	3,688	1,887	62,550
1960 - March "	23,878	17,658	7,086	5,288	3,487	1,842	59,239
June "	26,356	18,994	7,614	5,609	3,764	2,016	64,353
September "	26,326	19,020	7,981	5,652	3,879	1,873	64,731
December "	28,332	20,207	8,202	5,876	4,005	1,984	68,606
1961 - March "	25,722	18,514	7,312	5,503	3,697	1,928	62,676
June "	27,158	19,049	7,916	5,646	3,984	2,024	65,777
September "	26,360	18,908	8,040	5,651	3,977	1,919	64,855
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£) (d)							
1954-55	17.64	17.59	15.58	16.83	16.11	16.54	17.13
1955-56	18.92	18.78	16.49	17.88	16.92	17.75	18.28
1956-57	19.89	19.70	17.50	18.28	17.48	18.79	19.16
1957-58	20.44	20.22	17.94	18.68	18.05	18.95	19.67
1958-59	21.04	20.69	18.63	19.10	18.19	19.33	20.19
1959-60	22.77	22.28	19.89	20.61	19.46	20.71	21.76
1960-61	24.04	23.34	21.02	21.39	20.59	21.32	22.89
1959 - September Quarter	21.98	21.60	19.78	20.31	19.14	19.84	21.16
December "	23.47	22.68	20.48	20.82	19.87	20.91	22.28
1960 - March "	21.78	21.52	19.08	20.09	18.73	20.10	20.94
June "	23.84	23.30	20.23	21.22	20.11	21.98	22.66
September "	23.65	23.25	21.05	21.35	20.58	20.62	22.68
December "	25.16	24.44	21.90	22.11	21.11	21.68	23.87
1961 - March "	22.87	22.32	19.78	20.70	19.58	20.90	21.83
June "	24.49	23.37	21.33	21.39	21.11	22.09	23.17
September "	23.93	23.58	21.70	21.66	21.08	21.29	23.05

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, etc. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE:- Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

TABLE 18. - INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (a) : AUSTRALIA

(Base of each Index : Year 1953-54 = 100)

Seasonally Adjusted

Year	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)	Quarter	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)
1947-48	47.5	48.0	1958 December Qtr.	124.5	126.0
1948-49	53.9	54.3	1959 March "	124.3	125.4
1949-50	59.3	60.0	June "	125.5	126.8
1950-51	71.1	72.0	September "	129.7	131.8
1951-52	87.1	88.4	December "	130.5	132.7
1952-53	95.2	95.4			
1953-54	100.0	100.0	1960 March "	135.5	137.5
1954-55	105.4	106.9	June "	138.5	139.5
1955-56	112.2	113.8	September "	138.4	140.1
1956-57	118.2	118.3	December "	141.5	141.6
1957-58	121.3	122.0			
1958-59	124.5	125.6	1961 March "	141.4	142.3
1959-60	133.6	135.4	June "	141.2	140.1
1960-61	140.6	141.0	September "	141.9	142.1

(a) See footnote (a) to previous Table. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1947-48 to 1959-60 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures for periods subsequent to June, 1960 are interim estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1960-61 is tabulated.

NOTE: - The index numbers for "All Industries" and "Manufacturing" show the movement in average earnings over a period of time. However, they do not give, at any point of time, a comparison of actual earnings in the two groups.

MINIMUM WAGE RATE INDEXExplanatory Notes

The following six tables contain particulars of weighted average minimum wage rates payable to adult males and adult females as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements. The wage rates are for representative occupations within each industry, the occupations being weighted, in the main, according to the occupation structure existing in the base year (1954).

Weighted averages of the components of the total minimum wage rate, i.e., basic wage, margin and loading, are calculated separately for employees covered by Commonwealth awards, etc. and for those covered by State awards, etc. Relevant definitions are as follows: -

"Commonwealth awards, etc." include awards of, or agreements registered with, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, and determinations of the Commonwealth Public Service Arbitrator.

"State awards, etc." include awards or determinations of, or agreements registered with, State industrial tribunals, together with certain unregistered agreements.

"Margins" are minimum amounts, in addition to the basic wage, awarded to particular classifications of employees for features attaching to their work, such as skill, experience, arduousness or other like factors.

"Loadings" include industry loadings and other general loadings prescribed in awards, etc. for the occupations included in the index.

TABLE 19. - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (a), 31ST OCTOBER, 1961

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Mining and Quarrying (c)	447 5	362 2	437 3	348 6	394 2	378 11	425 4
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	363 11	359 2	358 3	357 10	367 0	370 3	361 8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	355 11	350 9	351 0	340 3	353 2	345 6	352 0
Food, Drink and Tobacco	365 5	370 9	352 7	348 8	365 3	356 6	362 11
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	368 3	351 1	344 6	352 10	355 9	354 4	356 6
Paper, Printing, etc.	387 7	394 6	394 0	381 2	413 10	366 7	389 8
Other Manufacturing	366 5	355 3	346 2	350 5	354 7	352 10	358 9
All Manufacturing Groups	365 9	360 5	354 10	355 6	363 10	361 5	361 9
Building and Construction	379 3	368 8	348 0	353 9	360 6	361 2	366 5
Railway Services	372 5	338 1	363 8	342 0	348 6	360 8	357 3
Road and Air Transport	378 6	358 5	337 8	347 11	365 1	358 9	363 6
Shipping and Stevedoring	359 0	357 2	352 7	355 3	351 11	353 4	356 2
Communication	398 5	394 11	393 2	392 7	393 9	391 1	395 8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	372 4	368 5	362 4	354 8	363 2	365 10	367 3
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	368 11	354 6	352 5	339 3	347 3	374 10	357 10
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	357 9	339 10	342 8	339 0	349 4	348 7	348 2
All Industrial Groups (a)	373 8	361 10	359 8	354 5	363 8	363 1	365 8

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(Base : Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

Mining and Quarrying (c)	158.4	128.2	154.8	123.4	139.6	134.2	150.6
Manufacturing -							
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	128.9	127.2	126.9	126.7	129.9	131.1	128.1
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	126.0	124.2	124.3	120.5	125.1	122.3	124.6
Food, Drink and Tobacco	129.4	131.3	124.8	123.5	129.3	126.2	128.5
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	130.4	124.3	122.0	124.9	126.0	125.5	126.2
Paper, Printing, etc.	137.2	139.7	139.5	135.0	146.5	129.8	138.0
Other Manufacturing	129.7	125.8	122.6	124.1	125.6	124.9	127.0
All Manufacturing Groups	129.5	127.6	125.6	125.9	128.8	128.0	128.1
Building and Construction	134.3	130.5	123.2	125.3	127.6	127.9	129.7
Railway Services	131.9	119.7	128.8	121.1	123.4	127.7	126.5
Road and Air Transport	134.0	126.9	119.6	123.2	129.3	127.0	128.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	127.1	126.5	124.8	125.8	124.6	125.1	126.1
Communication	141.1	139.8	139.2	139.0	139.4	138.5	140.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	131.8	130.5	128.3	125.6	128.6	129.5	130.0
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	130.6	125.5	124.8	120.1	123.0	132.7	126.7
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	126.7	120.3	121.3	120.0	123.7	123.4	123.3
All Industrial Groups (a)	132.3	128.1	127.4	125.5	128.8	128.6	129.5

(a) Excludes Rural.

(b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

(c) For mining, the wage rates include lead bonuses, etc.

TABLE 20.- MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b)							
31st December -	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1945	122 6	121 1	118 1	116 0	120 4	115 7	120 7
1949	171 5	168 5	165 2	164 5	168 4	164 4	168 8
1950	206 2	201 9	195 2	197 11	200 7	198 0	202 0
1951	250 2	240 6	229 11	236 0	241 6	238 3	242 5
1952	280 2	270 8	258 6	270 10	275 6	272 3	273 2
1953	287 4	278 7	264 8	273 6	283 8	283 4	280 2
1954	293 3	284 10	275 7	281 7	287 2	287 8	286 10
1955	305 3	295 7	283 6	285 0	300 1	293 7	297 0
1956	322 9	309 7	302 9	296 4	312 10	313 11	313 0
1957	324 6	316 0	304 4	306 11	321 7	318 6	317 5
1958	329 3	319 8	317 10	312 5	324 0	323 7	322 11
1959	350 3	344 2	334 4	339 11	340 9	347 0	344 8
1960	362 8	349 10	350 8	342 1	358 1	351 11	354 11
1960 - 30th November	362 6	349 10	350 8	342 0	357 11	351 7	354 11
31st December	362 8	349 10	350 8	342 1	358 1	351 11	354 11
1961 - 31st January	362 10	350 0	353 11	342 2	359 11	352 6	355 8
28th February	364 7	350 1	354 0	342 3	359 11	352 6	356 5
31st March	365 2	350 1	354 1	342 3	360 1	352 8	356 7
30th April	365 2	350 1	354 1	342 3	360 1	352 8	356 7
31st May	366 8	350 3	357 4	342 3	362 5	352 9	357 10
30th June	366 8	350 3	357 4	342 3	362 5	352 9	357 10
31st July	371 11	360 1	359 8	354 3	364 11	362 10	364 7
31st August	373 7	361 9	359 8	354 5	365 0	362 10	365 8
30th September	373 8	361 9	359 8	354 5	365 0	362 11	365 9
31st October	373 8	361 10	359 8	354 5	363 8	363 1	365 8

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(Base : Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st December -							
1945	43.4	42.9	41.8	41.1	42.6	40.9	42.7
1949	60.7	59.6	58.5	58.2	59.6	58.2	59.7
1950	73.0	71.4	69.1	70.1	71.0	70.1	71.5
1951	88.6	85.2	81.4	83.6	85.5	84.4	85.8
1952	99.2	95.8	91.5	95.9	97.5	96.4	96.7
1953	101.7	98.6	93.7	96.8	100.4	100.3	99.2
1954	103.8	100.9	97.6	99.7	101.7	101.9	101.6
1955	108.1	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.3	104.0	105.2
1956	114.3	109.6	107.2	104.9	110.8	111.2	110.8
1957	114.9	111.9	107.8	108.7	113.9	112.8	112.4
1958	116.6	113.2	112.5	110.6	114.7	114.6	114.3
1959	124.0	121.9	118.4	120.4	120.7	122.9	122.0
1960	128.4	123.9	124.2	121.1	126.8	124.6	125.7
1960 - 30th November	128.4	123.9	124.2	121.1	126.7	124.5	125.7
31st December	128.4	123.9	124.2	121.1	126.8	124.6	125.7
1961 - 31st January	128.5	123.9	125.3	121.2	127.4	124.8	125.9
28th February	129.1	124.0	125.3	121.2	127.4	124.8	126.2
31st March	129.3	124.0	125.4	121.2	127.5	124.9	126.3
30th April	129.3	124.0	125.4	121.2	127.5	124.9	126.3
31st May	129.8	124.0	126.5	121.2	128.3	124.9	126.7
30th June	129.8	124.0	126.5	121.2	128.3	124.9	126.7
31st July	131.7	127.5	127.4	125.4	129.2	128.5	129.1
31st August	132.3	128.1	127.4	125.5	129.2	128.5	129.5
30th September	132.3	128.1	127.4	125.5	129.2	128.5	129.5
31st October	132.3	128.1	127.4	125.5	128.8	128.6	129.5

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) See note (b) to previous Table.

TABLE 21.- MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES (a)

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL WAGE RATE, 31ST OCTOBER, 1961

Weighted averages of minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements.

State	Commonwealth Awards, etc.				State Awards, etc.				All Awards, etc.			
	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
N.S.W.	294 11	71 10	4 11	371 8	301 10	67 8	6 3	375 9	298 3	69 10	5 7	373 8
Vic.	287 4	67 1	2 9	357 2	287 8	79 10	4 9	372 3	287 6	71 0	3 4	361 10
Qld.	278 7	79 11	5 2	363 8	284 11	69 5	4 5	358 9	283 9	71 4	4 7	359 8
S.A.	283 6	72 10	1 5	357 9	283 1	56 2	7 11	347 2	283 5	67 7	3 5	354 5
W.A.	288 4	85 11	2 10	377 1	298 2	60 5	3 3	361 10	297 1	63 5	3 2	363 8
Tas.	293 8	61 11	2 0	357 7	294 2	68 2	9 5	371 9	293 10	64 4	4 11	363 1
Aust.	289 9	70 5	3 6	363 8	293 9	68 8	5 5	367 10	291 8	69 7	4 5	365 8

(a) Excludes Rural. See note (b) to Table 19.

For definitions see page 19.

(b) The basic wage rates shown are weighted averages, and therefore differ from the metropolitan rates shown in Table 26.

NOTE: Particulars for the years 1939 to 1960 were published in Statistical Bulletin 902, 20th February, 1961.

TABLE 22.- MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, AUSTRALIA (a)

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL WAGE RATE

Weighted averages of minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements.

Date	Commonwealth Awards, etc.				State Awards, etc.				All Awards, etc.			
	Basic Wage (b)	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage	Basic Wage	Margin	Load-ing	Total Wage
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st Dec. -												
1945	97 3	19 4	4 1	120 8	98 1	20 0	2 5	120 6	97 8	19 8	3 3	120 7
1949	129 10	34 4	4 2	168 4	131 1	33 10	4 1	169 0	130 5	34 1	4 2	168 8
1950	162 2	35 8	3 11	201 9	161 8	35 3	5 5	202 4	161 11	35 6	4 7	202 0
1951	201 0	36 8	4 9	242 5	199 7	36 10	6 0	242 5	200 4	36 9	5 4	242 5
1952	231 3	38 8	3 8	273 7	230 3	37 11	4 7	272 9	230 9	38 3	4 2	273 2
1953	237 4	39 2	3 4	279 10	237 0	39 2	4 5	280 7	237 2	39 2	3 10	280 2
1954	237 1	49 1	2 6	288 8	237 2	42 11	4 10	284 11	237 2	46 1	3 7	286 10
1955	239 0	52 8	2 4	294 0	244 8	50 6	5 0	300 2	241 10	51 7	3 7	297 0
1956	250 7	53 10	2 3	306 8	261 4	52 9	5 6	319 7	255 10	53 3	3 11	313 0
1957	258 6	54 5	2 5	315 4	261 5	53 8	4 6	319 7	259 11	54 1	3 5	317 5
1958	263 0	54 7	2 6	320 1	266 4	55 1	4 6	325 11	264 9	54 9	3 5	322 11
1959	277 2	69 2	3 0	349 4	275 8	59 6	4 8	339 10	276 5	64 5	3 10	344 8
1960	278 2	70 0	3 2	351 4	285 2	68 4	5 3	358 9	281 7	69 2	4 2	354 11
1960 -												
30th Nov.	278 2	70 0	3 2	351 4	285 2	68 2	5 4	358 8	281 7	69 1	4 3	354 11
31st Dec.	278 2	70 0	3 2	351 4	285 2	68 4	5 3	358 9	281 7	69 2	4 2	354 11
1961 -												
31st Jan.	278 2	70 1	3 2	351 5	286 4	68 4	5 4	360 0	282 2	69 3	4 3	355 8
28th Feb.	278 5	70 2	3 2	351 9	287 6	68 5	5 4	361 3	282 10	69 4	4 3	356 5
31st Mar.	278 5	70 2	3 8	352 3	287 6	68 6	5 3	361 3	282 10	69 4	4 5	356 7
30th Apr.	278 5	70 2	3 8	352 3	287 6	68 6	5 3	361 3	282 10	69 4	4 5	356 7
31st May	278 8	70 2	3 8	352 6	289 6	68 6	5 6	363 6	283 11	69 4	4 7	357 10
30th June	278 8	70 3	3 8	352 7	289 6	68 6	5 6	363 6	283 11	69 4	4 7	357 10
31st July	289 7	70 3	3 6	363 4	291 10	68 6	5 6	365 10	290 8	69 5	4 6	364 7
31st Aug.	289 9	70 4	3 6	363 7	293 11	68 7	5 5	367 11	291 9	69 6	4 5	365 8
30th Sept.	289 9	70 4	3 6	363 7	293 11	68 8	5 5	368 0	291 9	69 6	4 6	365 9
31st Oct.	289 9	70 5	3 6	363 8	293 9	68 8	5 5	367 10	291 8	69 7	4 5	365 8

NOTE:- For footnotes see previous table.

TABLE 23. - MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS (a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (b) (Pence)							
31st December -							
1945	33.64	33.05	32.63	31.72	32.83	31.71	33.05
1949	51.53	50.58	49.62	49.40	50.65	49.30	50.66
1950	61.96	60.58	58.60	59.44	60.35	59.42	60.70
1951	75.23	72.21	69.01	70.89	72.72	71.57	72.87
1952	84.23	81.24	77.56	81.38	82.98	81.82	82.08
1953	86.41	83.66	79.41	82.16	85.46	85.22	84.21
1954	88.24	85.59	82.79	84.63	86.51	86.60	86.26
1955	91.89	88.87	85.22	85.68	90.50	88.45	89.36
1956	97.07	92.99	90.95	88.99	94.23	94.45	94.09
1957	97.57	94.90	91.32	92.17	96.87	95.75	95.37
1958	99.00	96.02	95.45	93.79	97.57	97.25	97.05
1959	105.28	103.35	100.35	102.08	102.56	104.35	103.55
1960	109.04	105.05	105.35	102.70	107.87	105.83	106.68
1960 - 30th November	109.01	105.05	105.35	102.68	107.82	105.73	106.66
31st December	109.04	105.05	105.35	102.70	107.87	105.83	106.68
1961 - 31st January	109.09	105.10	106.35	102.73	108.45	106.03	106.88
28th February	109.61	105.13	106.35	102.75	108.45	106.03	107.11
31st March	109.79	105.13	106.40	102.75	108.47	106.08	107.18
30th April	109.79	105.13	106.40	102.75	108.47	106.11	107.18
31st May	110.26	105.18	107.40	102.75	109.20	106.13	107.58
30th June	110.24	105.18	107.40	102.75	109.23	106.13	107.58
31st July	111.79	108.13	108.03	106.38	109.90	109.11	109.56
31st August	112.32	108.63	108.03	106.41	109.90	109.11	109.91
30th September	112.36	108.63	108.03	106.43	109.93	109.13	109.91
31st October	112.34	108.66	108.03	106.43	109.50	109.21	109.89

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base : Weighted Average Hourly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st December -							
1945	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.4	38.7	37.3	38.9
1949	60.7	59.6	58.4	58.2	59.7	58.1	59.7
1950	73.0	71.4	69.0	70.0	71.1	70.0	71.5
1951	88.6	85.1	81.3	83.5	85.7	84.3	85.8
1952	99.2	95.7	91.4	95.9	97.7	96.4	96.7
1953	101.8	98.5	93.5	96.8	100.7	100.4	99.2
1954	103.9	100.8	97.5	99.7	101.9	102.0	101.6
1955	108.2	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.6	104.2	105.3
1956	114.3	109.5	107.1	104.8	111.0	111.2	110.8
1957	114.9	111.8	107.6	108.6	114.1	112.8	112.3
1958	116.6	113.1	112.4	110.5	114.9	114.5	114.3
1959	124.0	121.7	118.2	120.2	120.8	122.9	122.0
1960	128.4	123.7	124.1	121.0	127.1	124.7	125.7
1960 - 30th November	128.4	123.7	124.1	120.9	127.0	124.5	125.6
31st December	128.4	123.7	124.1	121.0	127.1	124.7	125.7
1961 - 31st January	128.5	123.8	125.3	121.0	127.7	124.9	125.9
28th February	129.1	123.8	125.3	121.0	127.7	124.9	126.2
31st March	129.3	123.8	125.3	121.0	127.8	124.9	126.2
30th April	129.3	123.8	125.3	121.0	127.8	125.0	126.2
31st May	129.9	123.9	126.5	121.0	128.6	125.0	126.7
30th June	129.8	123.9	126.5	121.0	128.7	125.0	126.7
31st July	131.7	127.4	127.2	125.3	129.4	128.5	129.0
31st August	132.3	128.0	127.2	125.3	129.4	128.5	129.5
30th September	132.3	128.0	127.2	125.4	129.5	128.5	129.5
31st October	132.3	128.0	127.2	125.4	129.0	128.6	129.4

(a) All industrial groups except Rural and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of hourly wage rates are not available. (b) See note (b) to Table 19.

TABLE 24. - MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding over-time), as prescribed in awards, determinations, etc., and index numbers of wage rates.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RATES OF WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st December -							
1951	172 4	172 2	161 2	170 3	162 6	165 7	170 4
1956	221 5	220 3	202 11	209 3	206 3	215 3	217 3
1957	223 8	225 0	206 1	219 6	212 5	219 0	221 3
1958	229 0	227 6	215 3	223 9	214 1	221 3	225 8
1959	249 3	241 3	229 8	239 1	224 1	234 2	242 2
1960	261 3	246 7	239 4	242 10	251 2	238 9	251 8
1961 - 31st March	262 10	246 8	241 6	242 9	252 4	239 2	252 7
30th June	263 9	246 8	253 0	242 10	254 8	239 2	254 5
30th September	269 2	255 10	255 7	251 11	257 8	248 2	261 0

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate, Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st December -							
1951	86.6	86.5	81.0	85.5	81.6	83.2	85.6
1956	111.2	110.6	101.9	105.1	103.6	108.1	109.1
1957	112.4	113.0	103.5	110.3	106.7	110.0	111.7
1958	115.0	114.3	108.1	112.4	107.5	111.1	113.4
1959	125.2	121.2	115.4	120.1	112.6	117.6	121.6
1960	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	119.9	126.4
1961 - 31st March	132.0	123.9	121.3	121.9	126.7	120.1	126.9
30th June	132.5	123.9	127.1	122.0	127.9	120.1	127.8
30th September	135.2	128.5	128.4	126.5	129.4	124.7	131.1

(a) See note (b) to Table 19.

TABLE 25. - BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES, ADULT FEMALES

Date	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1950 - December	123 6	121 6	115 6	118 6	120 0	120 0	121 6
1951 - November	155 0	149 0	138 6	146 0	147 6	149 0	150 0
1952 - November	177 6	171 0	162 0	171 6	171 0	172 6	173 0
1953 - August	182 0	176 0	163 6	173 0	177 0	181 6	177 0
1956 - June	189 6	183 6	171 0	180 6	184 6	189 0	184 6
1957 - 15th May	197 0	191 0	178 6	188 0	192 0	196 6	192 0
1958 - 21st May	201 0	195 0	182 0	192 0	195 6	200 0	195 6
1959 - 11th June	212 0	206 0	193 6	203 0	207 0	211 6	207 0
1961 - 7th July	221 0	215 0	202 6	212 0	216 0	220 6	216 0

STATE BASIC WAGE

	s. d. (b)	s. d. (c)	s. d. (d)	s. d. (e)	s. d. (f)	s. d.	
1959 - March	206 0	197 0	176 6	192 0	177 9	204 0	..
June	207 0	206 0	179 0	203 0	178 10	204 0	..
September	207 6	206 0	179 0	203 0	181 1	211 6	..
December	209 0	206 0	182 0	203 0	183 0	211 6	..
1960 - March	212 0	206 0	184 0	203 0	211 2	211 6	..
June	213 6	206 0	186 0	203 0	214 9	211 6	..
September	216 0	206 0	188 0	203 0	219 2	211 6	..
December	220 6	206 0	191 0	203 0	220 11	211 6	..
1961 - March	222 6	206 0	194 0	203 0	222 5	211 6	..
June	224 0	206 0	213 0	203 0	224 5	211 6	..
September	226 6	215 0	213 0	212 0	225 5	220 6	..
November	(g)226 0	(h)215 0	(i)213 0	(j)212 0	(k)224 1	(l)220 6	..

For footnotes see next page.

- March
June
Septe

TABLE 26. - BASIC WAGES : WEEKLY RATES, ADULT MALES

Date	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE (a)							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1947 - November	112 0	109 0	105 0	106 0	106 0	107 0	109 0
1948 - November	122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
1949 - November	132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	128 0	129 0
1950 - November	146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December	165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
1951 - November	207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
1952 - November	237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
1953 - February	238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May	241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August	243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
1956 - June	253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
1957 - 15th May	263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
1958 - 21st May	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
1959 - 11th June	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
1961 - 7th July	295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0
STATE BASIC WAGE							
	s. d. (b)	s. d. (c)	s. d. (d)	s. d. (e)	s. d. (f)	s. d.	
1957 - September	270 0	263 0	241 0	251 0	272 9	272 0	..
December	270 0	263 0	241 0	251 0	272 9	272 0	..
1958 - March	269 0	263 0	244 0	251 0	268 6	272 0	..
June	274 0	263 0	248 0	256 0	268 6	272 0	..
September	274 0	263 0	254 0	256 0	272 3	272 0	..
December	273 0	263 0	256 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
1959 - March	275 0	263 0	260 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
June	276 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	275 1	272 0	..
September	277 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	278 7	282 0	..
December	279 0	275 0	267 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
1960 - March	283 0	275 0	269 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
June	285 0	275 0	271 0	271 0	286 4	282 0	..
September	288 0	275 0	273 0	271 0	292 3	282 0	..
December	294 0	275 0	276 0	271 0	294 7	282 0	..
1961 - March	297 0	275 0	280 0	271 0	296 7	282 0	..
June	299 0	275 0	284 0	271 0	299 3	282 0	..
September	302 0	287 0	284 0	283 0	300 6	294 0	..
November	(g)301 0	(h)287 0	(i)284 0	(j)283 0	(k)298 9	(l)294 0	..

(a) Automatic adjustment in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued 12th September, 1953. Rates operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown or commencing on or after the date shown.

(b) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative. To September, 1961, rates payable from beginning of first pay-period in month prior to that shown. (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued 17th October, 1956. (d) To March, 1961, basic wage determined each quarter by State industrial tribunal after considering retail price index numbers. From June, 1961, basic wage declared after full inquiry. (e) Rates same as Commonwealth rates.

(f) Basic wage determined each quarter by State industrial tribunal after considering retail price index numbers. (g) Payable from first pay-period in November.

(h) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rate.

(i) 29th May. (j) 10th July. (k) 30th October. (l) Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rate from July, 1961.

26.
VI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 27.- INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, SEPTEMBER, QUARTER, 1961

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
Number of Disputes							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	59	-	6	-	-	-	65
Other Mining and Quarrying	2	-	1	-	-	1	4
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	26	7	1	2	-	-	36
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drink and Tobacco	6	2	5	-	1	-	14
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, Printing, etc.	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Other Manufacturing	15	4	-	-	-	-	19
Building and Construction	16	4	-	1	-	-	23
Railway and Tramway Services	1	1	2	-	-	-	4
Road and Air Transport	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Stevedoring	6	2	8	2	3	2	24
Shipping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Industries (c)	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
TOTAL:	142	20	23	5	4	3	201

Workers Involved (d)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	10,587	-	310	-	-	-	10,897
Other Mining and Quarrying	631	-	2,380	-	-	88	3,099
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	6,763	1,344	178	342	-	-	8,627
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,183	2,664	3,202	-	41	-	7,090
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, Printing, etc.	871	-	-	-	-	-	871
Other Manufacturing	10,397	721	-	-	-	-	11,118
Building and Construction	1,846	631	-	33	-	-	2,596
Railway and Tramway Services	350	436	2,710	-	-	-	3,496
Road and Air Transport	2,224	-	-	-	-	-	2,224
Stevedoring	1,720	148	1,208	89	120	202	3,629
Shipping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Industries (c)	2,100	-	-	-	-	-	2,234
TOTAL:	38,672	5,944	9,988	464	161	290	55,881

Working Days Lost

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	13,119	-	401	-	-	-	13,520
Other Mining and Quarrying	3,888	-	10,710	-	-	241	14,839
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	14,050	575	121	451	-	-	15,197
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,008	3,249	4,049	-	41	-	8,347
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, Printing, etc.	1,293	-	-	-	-	-	1,293
Other Manufacturing	18,328	518	-	-	-	-	18,846
Building and Construction	3,878	962	-	145	-	-	5,287
Railway and Tramway Services	350	54	2,338	-	-	-	2,742
Road and Air Transport	2,619	-	-	-	-	-	2,619
Stevedoring	1,547	22	1,211	28	65	149	3,237
Shipping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Industries (c)	9,200	-	-	-	-	-	9,277
TOTAL:	69,280	5,380	18,830	624	106	390	95,204

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 27. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS -
SEPTEMBER QUARTER, 1961 (continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
Estimated Loss in Wages (£)							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	54,705	-	1,604	-	-	-	56,309
Other Mining and Quarrying	23,538	-	53,550	-	-	1,288	78,376
Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	70,334	2,236	364	2,071	-	-	75,005
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,556	13,117	15,097	-	160	-	31,930
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, Printing, etc.	4,827	-	-	-	-	-	4,827
Other Manufacturing	66,100	1,927	-	-	-	-	68,027
Building and Construction	18,616	5,189	-	554	-	-	24,791
Railway and Tramway Services	1,313	201	10,604	-	-	-	12,118
Road and Air Transport	11,750	-	-	-	-	-	11,750
Stevedoring	5,868	88	4,822	88	260	596	12,582
Shipping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Industries (c)	36,100	-	-	-	-	-	36,455
TOTAL:	296,707	22,758	86,041	2,713	420	1,884	412,170

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Communication; Finance and Property; Wholesale and Retail Trade; and Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services. (d) Includes workers indirectly involved. See note (b) to Table below.

TABLE 28. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number	Workers Involved			Working days lost	Estimated loss in wages (£)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total		
1947	982	280,718	46,419	327,137	1,338,728	1,898,085
1948	1,141	301,025	16,124	317,149	1,662,686	2,299,114
1949	849	260,720	3,857	264,577	1,333,990	2,611,536
1950	1,276	391,481	40,220	431,701	2,062,888	4,166,418
1951	1,344	380,421	28,171	408,592	872,974	2,256,028
1952	1,627	488,178	17,556	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,850
1953	1,459	483,800	12,246	496,046	1,050,830	3,337,437
1954	1,490	355,580	14,494	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1955	1,532	424,340	20,307	444,647	1,010,884	3,310,321
1956	1,306	414,590	13,393	427,983	1,121,383	3,967,061
1957	1,103	325,995	11,048	337,043	630,213	2,308,622
1958	987	275,573	7,276	282,849	439,890	1,590,603
1959	869	229,469	8,002	237,471	365,039	1,377,220
1960	1,145	592,053	11,226	603,279	725,107	2,926,796
1959 - September Quarter	248	66,623	1,476	68,099	99,738	383,562
December "	191	67,306	2,986	70,292	88,462	329,826
1960 - March "	249	80,092	1,807	81,899	114,137	437,283
June "	253	135,723	479	136,202	170,187	644,976
September "	350	230,866	4,505	235,371	255,816	1,122,767
December "	293	145,372	4,435	149,807	184,967	721,770
1961 - March "	243	110,536	4,722	115,258	240,668	959,755
June "	196	87,788	2,788	90,576	108,082	439,225
September "	201	52,609	3,272	55,881	95,204	412,170

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

